2011年度 一般2月入学試験 2月6日

英 語

〔注 意 事 項〕

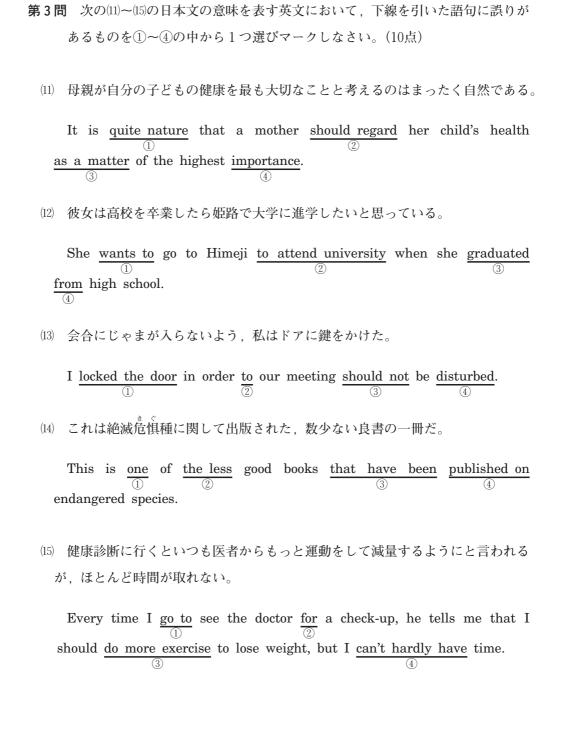
- 1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2. 問題冊子は17ページ,解答用紙はマーク・シート1枚です。監督者の指示に従って確認しなさい。
- 3. 問題冊子の印刷不鮮明,ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4. マークは, マーク・シートに記載してある「記入上の注意」をよく読んだうえで, 正しくマークしなさい。
- 5. 受験番号及び氏名は、マーク・シートの所定欄に正確に記入し、また受験番号欄 の番号を正しくマークしなさい。
- 6. 監督者の指示があってから、マーク・シートの左上部にある「科目欄」に受験する科目名を記入しなさい。
- 7. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

解答番号(1)~(40)

- **第1問** 次の(1)~(5)の話しかけに対する受け答えとして最も適切なものを, それぞれ ①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。(10点)
 - (1) I wouldn't like to meet that guy on a dark night!
 - ① Me neither. He's pretty frightening, isn't he?
 - 2 Me too. I can't see in the dark.
 - 3 Neither do I. I've never met him.
 - 4 So do I. I don't like him at all.
 - (2) What's your brother been up to lately?
 - ① No, he hasn't. Not at all.
 - ② Oh, he's got a new part-time job.
 - 3 Sometimes he's late, but not always.
 - 4 Until midnight most nights.
 - (3) Did you hear what happened to Mike?
 - ① No, I didn't tell him.
 - 2 No. Tell me!
 - 3 Yes, I hear him often.
 - 4 Yes, Mike heard.

- (4) I can't stand water sports.
 - ① Really? Does it hurt the water?
 - ② Well, of course. Standing up in the water is hard!
 - 3 What kind do you mean? Football?
 - 4 Why is that? Don't you enjoy swimming?
- (5) Skydiving? But isn't that a bit dangerous?
 - 1 I'm going skydiving, too.
 - ② No, the sky is very blue today.
 - 3 That's what makes it exciting.
 - 4 Yes, it's very safe.

第2問	次の(6)~(10)の F	日本文の意味を表す	英文を完成させるた	こめに,	それぞれの空欄						
	[]に入る最	も適切な語句を①	~④の中から1つ選	びマー	クしなさい。						
					(10点)						
(6) 住民たちはよく通りの向かいにある公園で犬を散歩させています。											
Residents often [] their dogs in the park across the street.											
1	let	2 make	③ play	4	walk						
(7) 彼女は目を閉じたままソファに座った。											
,	She sat on the	sofa, her eyes [1.								
(1)		② closed	-	(4)	closer						
Ţ.	Close	e closed	© Closing		Closel						
(8) あなたがイギリスにいる間に連絡を取るにはどのようにすればいいですか。											
How can I reach you [] you are in England?											
1	during	② though	3 where	4	while						
(9) その人の名前を聞いたことはあるが、直接会ったことはない。											
I've heard of him, but never met him [] person.											
1		② by	③ in	(4)	to						
		<i>○</i> ~ <i>y</i>	<u> </u>								
(10) 昨夜は真夜中まで会社にいなければならなかった。											
-	I [] sta	ay at our office u	ıntil midnight last	night.							
1	could	② had to	3 might	4	must						



第4問	次の(16)~(2	(0)の日	本文の意味	未をま	長す英文を気	完成 さ	させるため	に、そ	: れぞれ①~⑤			
;	を並べかえて	て空欄	を補い,:	3番目	目の空欄に	入る言	吾の番号を	マーク	しなさい。			
									(10点)			
(16) 1	(16) 彼女がそんなに短時間で戻ってくるとは思わなかった。											
7	We did not expect her to come back											
	a	② i			short			(5)	time			
(17) 私が戻ってくるまでにこれを仕上げておいてください。												
				, ,								
1	by	② 1	finished	3	get	4	this	(5)	to			
(18) 彼女が蹴って、バケツは本来あるべき場所に飛んでいった。												
I	Her	(18)				_ to the right place.						
1	bucket	② 1	flying	3	kick	4	sent	(5)	the			
(19) どれだけのお金を稼ぐかは、あなたの努力次第だ。												
I	How much		(19)			on your effort.						
1	depends	2	earn	3	money	4	will	(5)	you			
(20) 彼の説明は細部に至るまで明快だった。												
His explanation was												
1	clear	2 (detail	(3)	smallest	(4)	the	(5)	to			
						٠	0110	0				

第5問 次の文章を読み、後の設問に答えなさい。なお、設問の都合上、本文を[A] ~[H]の部分に分けてある。また、本文中の下線部および空欄の番号は、設問 の番号と一致している。(45点)

[A] The other day I was sitting on the train (21), and I was fascinated to notice that in the row in front of me every single person was holding their telephone in front of themselves and doing mail. Eight people, sitting in a row, all pushing buttons. Old people, middle-aged people, the young and the very young — all alike — all doing mail. '(22)', I thought, because I like telephone mail.

[B] I like it, but I don't actually do it myself. I like it for different reasons. You see, I don't smoke, and I don't really like smoke, and so I do like telephone mail. Odd? Then let me explain.

[C] First, let's ask why people smoke. Presumably because they like to smoke — that's a good enough reason for smoking in general — but specifically — why do people take out a cigarette and light up — why smoke at this time and at this place?

[D] Obviously there are a great many reasons, but one of the reasons is (26) psychologists call '*displacement behaviour'. Nervous tension, stress, fear, worry, any kind of uncomfortable emotional state can make people feel like smoking. One reason for this is that nicotine helps balance emotional states — nicotine is after all a psychoactive drug. But another reason is simply that regular, easy to predict physical actions like taking out a packet, a cigarette, a lighter, lighting the cigarette, then holding it, smoking it, playing with the smoke, tapping the ash, even watching the smoke or the glowing end of the cigarette — all these things serve to keep the hands and mind busy enough to reduce whatever emotional tension a person is feeling.

^{*}displacement behaviour 転移行動

They are behaviours which redirect, or displace, nervous tension and energy.

[E] Imagine yourself sitting in a coffee shop, for example. Sitting by yourself. For most people this is at least a little bit stressful. So we try to do things to displace the discomfort. Maybe we read, write something, check the time, stir the coffee, or, if you are a smoker, smoke. Or, these days, do mail. Any of these things reduce the discomfort.

[F] Alone in a coffee shop; trying to talk on a difficult date; in a business meeting; even waiting for a train or a traffic light, waiting for anything — all these things can be mildly uncomfortable — uncomfortable enough to encourage a smoker to smoke. Psychologists have known about this for years and years, and for years and years they have tried recommending that people who want to give up or reduce their smoking should find things to do with their hands or mouths — traditionally they suggest chewing gum or sucking hard candy. Well, finally technology has caught up with the advice, and personal-telephone mail gives us something to do with our hands and minds and lets people (32) the stress of waiting, of being alone, or of making conversation with your boyfriend or girlfriend, without needing a cigarette — and before you say anything, just take a look around, and you will see that a lot of people do do mail at the same time (33) holding a conversation.

[G] Now, as I say, I am not particularly keen on cigarette smoke myself, and so, when I saw a whole row of people all doing mail at the same time, I was very pleased, because this means that mail is extraordinarily popular, and if mail is so popular, then for some kinds of smoking, especially stress-based smoking, mail is now a serious alternative. Good for non-smokers who become less likely to have to breathe other people's smoke, and good for smokers, who can perhaps smoke less, or smoke for pleasure, rather than just for stress control.

[H] And of course, there is another reason I was thrilled to see so

many people doing mail — because it looks strange, looks a little dreamlike — like, perhaps, an Englishman out in the midday sun.

[設問]

- (21) 空欄 (21) に入る語句として最も適切なものを、次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - 1 at home
 - 2 by going home
 - 3 going home
 - 4 with home
- (22) 空欄 (22) に入る語として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ選 でマークしなさい。
 - 1 Awful
 - 2 Boring
 - (3) Curious
 - (4) Marvellous
- (23) 「A] の内容に一致するものを、次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① 8人の乗客が全員よく似た携帯電話を手にしていた
 - ② 帰りの電車の中で、私は携帯電話をもった一人の男性に心ひかれた
 - ③ 電車の中で、私の前に座っていた乗客みんなが携帯電話を使っていた
 - ④ 若者から年配の人まで携帯メールをする人はどこか似ている
- ②4) 下線部 Odd? は何に関して述べられたものか,次の①~④の中から最も適切な (24) ものを 1 つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① 携帯メールが好きなことには、たくさんの理由があること
 - ② 携帯メールを好きと言っておきながら、自分ではメールをしないこと
 - ③ 携帯メールを好きな余り、禁煙をすることにしたこと
 - ④ 携帯メールを好きな理由として、たばこを吸わないことを挙げたこと

- (25) 下線部 that が指す内容はどのような質問に対する答えか,次の①~④の中か (25) ら1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① Why do people like telephone mail?
 - ② Why do people smoke?
 - 3 Why do people smoke while doing telephone mail?
 - 4 Why do people take out a cigarette at a specific time?
- (26) 空欄 (26) に入る語として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - (1) that
 - ② what
 - (3) which
 - (4) when
- (27) 下線部 <u>this</u> が指す内容として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ選 (27) びマークしなさい。
 - ① ニコチンが心のバランスをとるのに役立つこと
 - ② ニコチンはつまるところ精神状態を悪化させること
 - ③ 人がたばこを吸うのには非常に多くの理由があること
 - ④ 人はストレスや不安を抱えるとたばこを吸いたくなること
- (28) 下線部 all these things の内容として述べられていないものを、次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① たばこの煙で遊ぶこと
 - ② たばこの灰をとんとんと落とすこと
 - ③ たばこの火を消すこと
 - ④ たばこの火をつけること

- (29) [E] の内容に<u>一致しないもの</u>を,次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① たばこを吸う人なら、たばこを吸うことも気を紛らわせる手段の一つである
 - ② 人はストレスを感じると、さまざまなことをして気を紛らわせようとする
 - ③ 一人でコーヒーショップに座っていると、少し落ち着かない気分になる
 - ④ 本を読んだり時計を見たりするよりも、メールを打つと落ち着いた気分になる
- (30) 下線部 uncomfortable enough to encourage a smoker to smoke という気 (30) 持ちになるときとして<u>述べられていないもの</u>を、次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① 商談をしているとき
 - ② 信号が変わるのを待っているとき
 - ③ 何かを待ち続けて落ち着かないとき
 - ④ 日程調整をしようとして苦労するとき
- (31) 下線部 <u>to do</u> と同じ用法の 'to do' を含む文を, 次の①~④の中から1つ選び マークしなさい。
 - ① Are you willing to do this work?
 - ② I attended the training seminar to do business on the web.
 - ③ I have some homework to do, so I can't go out tonight.
 - ④ Try to do a bit of English every day.

- (32) 空欄 (32) に入る語句として最も適切なものを、次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - 1 reduce
 - (2) reduced
 - 3 reducing
 - (4) to reduce
- (33) 空欄(33) に入る語として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - \bigcirc as
 - ② by
 - (3) in
 - (4) with
- 「 下線部 for some kinds of smoking, especially stress-based smoking, mail is now a serious alternative の内容として最も適切なものを、次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① 一部の人々にとって、ストレスを感じたときたばこを吸うことがメールの代わりとして役に立つ
 - ② 現在,一部の人々にとってたばこを吸うことは,ストレスを解消する一つの 手段である
 - ③ ストレスからたばこを吸うこととは違って、メールには真剣に取り組まなければならない
 - ④ ストレスからたばこを吸う人にとって、メールをすることが喫煙の代わりの 一つになる

- 下線部 an Englishman out in the midday sun は何の例としてあげられて いるか,最も適切なものを次の①~④の中から1つ選びマークしなさい。
 - ① 落ち着かない気分を他のことで紛らわせる行動
 - ② その人に似つかわしくない行動
 - ③ 他人に迷惑をかける行動
 - ④ 本人は真剣だが他人には滑稽にみえる行動

第6問 次の会話文を読み、後の設問に答えなさい。(15点)

Hi, Miho! Happy birthday! Amy: Miho: Thank you. Amy: Here's a little something for you. Miho: A birthday present for me! (36) Amy: No, no. It's nothing special. Open it, please. Miho(After opening the present): Oh!... Um... I love it! Thank you so much! I hope you enjoy using it! Amy: Miho: (37)(Later that day) Nao: Hi, Miho. What's that you're holding? Miho: It's a birthday present. Amy gave it to me. Nao: Oh, (38) Happy Birthday! Miho: Thanks. Nao: But what is that thing? Miho: To tell the truth, I don't know. Nao: It looks like a boat. Do you think it's a toy boat? Miho: I suppose it could be... But Amy said she hoped I'd enjoy using it. "Using a toy boat" sounds pretty strange. Nao: Yeah. If it's a toy, I'd expect her to say "playing with it". So, what did you say to Amy when she gave it to you? What could I say? I said "Thank you" and "I love it". I couldn't Miho: very well say, "(39)" Yeah, you're right. Nao: (Later that day) Hi, Nao. Amy:

Oh, hi, Amy... I saw the present you gave Miho. It was really

Nao:

cute!

Amy: Thanks. I hope she can use it. I wasn't sure whether or not she likes butter.

Nao: (40)

Amy: Well, if she doesn't use a lot of butter, she won't have much use for a butter dish.

[設問]

- (36) 空欄(36)に入る表現として最も適切なものを、次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - ① Did you do anything special last night?
 - ② Happy Birthday!
 - ③ It's not my birthday.
 - 4 You really shouldn't have!
- (37) 空欄(37) に入る表現として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - ① I hope you will.
 - ② I really did.
 - ③ I wish you wouldn't.
 - 4 I'm sure I will.
- (38) 空欄(38) に入る表現として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - ① I didn't know it was your birthday.
 - ② Is it Amy's birthday today?
 - ③ I've never met Amy.
 - 4 When is your next birthday?

- (39) 空欄(39) に入る表現として最も適切なものを,次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - ① Did you have a nice time at the party?
 - ② So what is this thing anyway?
 - 3 When's your birthday?
 - 4 Will you marry me?
- (40) 空欄 (40) に入る表現として最も適切なものを、次の①~④の中から1つ 選びマークしなさい。
 - ① Did you like it?
 - ② I'm sure you do.
 - ③ She isn't like that.
 - 4 What do you mean?