

2015年度 一般3月入学試験

英 語

〔注 意 事 項〕

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 問題冊子は14ページ、解答用紙はマーク・シート1枚です。監督者の指示に従って確認しなさい。
3. 問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
4. マークは、マーク・シートに記載してある「記入上の注意」をよく読んだうえで、正しくマークしなさい。
5. 受験番号及び氏名は、マーク・シートの所定欄に正確に記入し、また受験番号欄の番号を正しくマークしなさい。
6. 監督者の指示があってから、マーク・シートの左上部にある「科目欄」に受験する科目名を記入しなさい。
7. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英 語

(60分 100点)

解答番号(1)~(38)

第1問 次の問い（問1～10）の日本語の意味を表す英文を完成させるために、空欄
1 ~ 10 に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の
中から一つ選びマークしなさい。（配点 20）

問1 産業革命は、18世紀半ばに始まった新しい製造過程への移行であった。

The 1 Revolution was the transition to new manufacturing processes starting from the middle of the 18th century.

- ① Cultural ② Economical ③ Industrial ④ Political

問2 私はいつも早く寝るようにしている。

I make 2 of going to bed early.

- ① a custom ② a point ③ the suggestion ④ the time

問3 私の時計は1か月に2分進む。

My watch 3 two minutes a month.

- ① gains ② loses ③ runs ④ slides

問4 悪天候のせいでその野外コンサートは中止になった。

The open air concert was 4 because of the bad weather.

- ① called off ② filled in ③ put on ④ worked out

問5 ベッドに横になったあと、彼はすぐに眠ってしまった。

After lying down on the bed, he quickly asleep.

- ① fell ② felt ③ set ④ turned

問6 ジョンを連れてこようとしたが、無駄だった。

I tried to get John to come with us.

- ① at ease ② for free ③ in vain ④ on duty

問7 この丘から見る風景は筆舌に尽くしがたい。

The scene from this hill is description.

- ① against ② beyond ③ under ④ without

問8 私たちの会社はお客様の要求に応えなければならない。

Our company has to our customers' requirements.

- ① demand ② encounter ③ meet ④ refuse

問9 私は怠け癖を直さなければならない。

I must get over my bad of being lazy.

- ① habit ② intention ③ regulation ④ thought

問10 トムは冷蔵庫に卵がいくつかあると思っていたが、ひとつもなかった。

Tom thought that he had some eggs in the refrigerator, but there were .

- ① neither ② no ③ none ④ nothing

第2問 次の問い（問1～5）の会話の ～ に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。（配点 15）

問1 Alex: Did you see that movie on Channel 1 yesterday?

Bob: .

Alex: Oh, I forgot. So you didn't see it then.

- ① I like watching TV very much
- ② I've always wanted to watch it
- ③ So far I've seen a lot of movies
- ④ You know I don't have a TV

問2 Cecil: Please help yourself to the chocolates.

Daniel: Thank you. ?

Cecil: No, my uncle living in Hawaii sometimes sends them to me.

- ① Are you going to share them with other friends
- ② How come you finished them off
- ③ Where did you get them
- ④ You buy these quite often, don't you

問3 Emily: Why are you so nice to me these days?

Fred: ?

Emily: Do you want me to do you a favor or something?

- ① How do you feel about it
- ② How nice does it feel
- ③ What do you mean
- ④ What do you want

問 4 Greg: Can we finish the job in time?

Hamilton: It depends on you. ?

Greg: I need to be home by nine.

- ① How much did it cost you to do the job
- ② How much longer can you work today
- ③ What time will you start work tomorrow
- ④ When did you finish work yesterday

問 5 Kim: Hurry up! We'll be late!

Yuki: You don't have to worry. We'll make it for the start of the
play.

Kim: But not .

- ① if we get caught in traffic
- ② though you are early
- ③ unless you start later
- ④ while you are riding on the bus

第4問 次の英文の文意にそって ～ に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。(配点 20)

We usually think of pollution as a harmful waste substance that threatens the air and water. But some people have become concerned about another kind of pollution. It can be everywhere, depending on the time of day. And it is . It is light.

The idea of light pollution has developed with the increase of electric lights in cities. In many areas, this light makes it difficult or impossible to observe stars and planets in the night sky. . This organization wants to reduce light pollution in the night sky. It also urges the effective use of electric lighting.

There are a number of reasons why . One has become clear at the Mount Wilson *Observatory near Los Angeles, California. It was home to the largest telescopes in the world during the first half of the 1900s. During that period, Los Angeles grew to become one of America's biggest cities. Today, light from Los Angeles makes the night sky above Mount Wilson very bright. It is no longer an important research center because of light pollution. Light pollution threatens to reduce the scientific value of research telescopes in other important observatories as well. They include Lick Observatory near San Jose, California and Yerkes Observatory near Chicago, Illinois.

Light pollution is . Bright light that shines into the sky is not being used to provide light where it is needed on Earth. Poorly designed lighting causes a great deal of light pollution. Lights that are brighter than necessary also cause light pollution.

Recently, two Italian *astronomers and an American environmental scientist created a world map of the night sky. The map shows that North America, Western Europe and Japan have the greatest amount of light

pollution. Most Americans are surprised to find out that people are able to see our own *galaxy, The Milky Way, with their own eyes. About three-fourths of Americans cannot see the Milky Way because of man-made light. Objects in the night sky are resources that provide everyone with wonder. But light pollution threatens to 30.

(出典 : <http://www.manythings.org/listen/light.html> 一部改变)

(注) observatory 「天文台」 astronomer 「天文学者」 galaxy 「銀河」

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- ① a mysterious existence people can't see
- ② not thought of as a substance
- ③ only seen in the United States
- ④ the heaviest substance in the world

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- ① An organization was closed recently because of financial difficulties
- ② In 1988, the International Dark-Sky Association was formed
- ③ Some people have organized a group to promote the use of electric lights in cities
- ④ The Foundation for Clean Air was established in 1988

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- ① light pollution is important
- ② light pollution was reduced
- ③ we can't use electric lighting effectively
- ④ we research stars and planets

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- ① a bigger problem in cities than in the country
- ② a sign of efficient energy use
- ③ not always unnecessary
- ④ the result of wasted energy

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- ① cause many people to look at the sky
- ② keep these rare species from dying out
- ③ make people unaware of their own existence
- ④ prevent those wonderful sights from being seen

第5問 次の文章を読み、下の問い（問1～8）に答えなさい。なお、設問の都合上、本文を [A]～[E] の部分に分けてある。（配点 30）

[A] Over the past few years, I have overcome many challenges. But the one that stands out in my mind the most occurred this past summer while I was working as a *Counselor-in-Training at Camp Morasha. I, along with 40 other high school seniors, was assigned to cabins for kids ranging from ages eight to fifteen. I can still remember looking at the list and seeing that I had been assigned to a cabin of nine- and ten-year-olds. I felt violated because I felt that I deserved a cabin of older kids, not one full of little children who had never heard of *personal hygiene. After all, I had attended this camp for seven years as a child, much longer than most of the other counselors. I almost quit on the first day, when I saw that the counselor that I had been assigned to work with did not intend on doing anything besides sleeping.

[B] Although I usually enjoy working with young children, this was not my idea of how to enjoy a summer vacation. But I decided to try my best, hoping to be moved to another cabin. Unfortunately, no such switch came, and I was nearly driven crazy by these innocent looking young devils. These kids saw nothing wrong with playing sports inside the cabin (and breaking three windows while doing so), with going weeks without showering, or with not going to sleep.

[C] I soon realized that however crazy these kids seemed to be, they were not as unreasonable as I had originally thought. They just had to be given suitable reasons or alternatives. And it was up to me to come up with these reasons and alternatives. I knew that I could not stick to conventional wisdom while dealing with these kids, so I tried to be a little creative. I taught them card games, which they ended up enjoying more than indoor baseball and hockey. ① The showering problem was solved when I promised

anyone who showered an extra helping of dessert. ② A few of them came to the realization that it is nice to be clean and smell nice too. ③ They even began to wear *deodorant. ④

[D] But they still saw nothing wrong with going to sleep well past midnight. I was beginning to lose hope when I heard one boy saying that he wanted to be taller. Since all of the kids loved basketball, I assumed that all of them wanted to be taller. So that evening, I asked them when they thought they grew. The most common answer was “while eating,” which didn’t surprise me. When I told them that one grows while sleeping, they got ready for bed in a span of 30 seconds, and from that point on, 37.

[E] I was glad when the summer was over, and it was not because I got my pay (which was far from satisfactory). It was because I was able to take on a challenge, a challenge that had driven some of my friends to quit, and overcome it. I am sure that I will face many more challenges at Cornell University, and I look forward to overcoming them there.

(出典 : <http://www.123helpme.com/view.asp?id=78477> 一部改変)

(注) counselor 「指導員」 personal hygiene 「衛生観念」
deodorant 「デオドラント (匂い消し)」

問1 [A]の内容に一致するものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。31

- ① 私にとって最も厳しかった試練は、キャンプ・モラーシャで指導員として働くために受けた試験であった
- ② 私は一緒に働いている指導員のやる気のなさに腹を立て、初日で仕事を辞めてしまった
- ③ 私は年齢の高い子どもよりも年齢の低い子どものほうが扱いやすいだろうと高をくくっていた
- ④ 私は他のほとんどの指導員よりも経験が豊富なのに、割り当てられたのが若い子どもたちだったことに不満を感じた

問2 下線部 Unfortunately と筆者が述べた理由として最も適切なものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。32

- ① 遊んでいるときに子どもたちが窓ガラスを割ったから
- ② 自分の仕事について最善を尽くすことができなかったから
- ③ 自分の担当するグループが変更にならなかったから
- ④ もっと設備のよい部屋へ移動させてもらえなかったから

問3 下線部 however crazy these kids seemed to be, they were not as unreasonable as I had originally thought に最も近い意味を表すものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。 33

- ① although they seemed mad, these kids turned out to be more rational than I imagined
- ② I originally thought these kids were troublemakers, and it proved to be true
- ③ no matter how unreasonable these kids seemed, I believed that they actually weren't
- ④ these kids were very foolish, but I decided that I should not treat them as such

問4 次の文を入れるのに最も適切な箇所を、[C] の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。 34

As a result, the ten-year-olds were even willing to stand in line for over an hour in order to take a shower.

問5 [C] の内容に一致するものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。 35

- ① 子どもたちは室内での野球やホッケーよりもカードゲームをするようになった
- ② シャワーを浴びなかった子どもはデザートをもらえなかった
- ③ ほとんどの子どもたちがデオドラントをつけるようになった
- ④ 私は子どもたちに接するときは、従来のやり方を徹底するべきだと考えた

問6 下線部⁽³⁶⁾they still saw nothing wrong with going to sleep well past midnightの内容として最も適切なものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。 36

- ① 真夜中を過ぎてから寝ようとしたとき、何かがおかしいとわかった
- ② 真夜中を過ぎてから寝ることを、悪いこととは思わなかった
- ③ 真夜中を過ぎてから寝ると、具合が悪くなることに気づいた
- ④ 真夜中を過ぎてから寝るほうが、よく眠れると思っていた

問7 空所 37に入れるのに最も適切なものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。

- ① all the kids decided to go to bed no earlier than 11 p.m.
- ② almost all the kids tended to sleep less
- ③ everybody tried to stay awake as long as possible
- ④ no one objected to going to sleep at 9 p.m.

問8 [E]の内容に一致するものを、次の①～④の中から一つ選びマークしなさい。 38

- ① この夏の試練を乗り越えた私は、この先に出会う幾多の試練を乗り越えることも楽しみになった
- ② 報酬は望ましいものであったが、それよりもこの夏の試練を乗り切れたことが私にとって大きな自信につながった
- ③ 私にとってキャンプで得られた喜びは、高額な報酬だけでなく、子どもたちと触れ合えたことであった
- ④ 私の友人たちも皆、最後まであきらめずに試練を乗り越えられたことが、私にとっては喜びであった